Investor Presentations



INVESTOR PRESENTATIONS

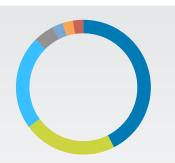
A company's investor presentation serves as a leading source of information for institutional money managers.

While direct contact with management is critical to securing maximum mindshare, the investor presentation enables companies to "set the table" and provide strategic and operational context as well as key financial parameters. When executed well, this communication tool is a valuable resource and can serve as an investment catalyst.

Recognizing the importance of this integral communication platform, Corbin Perception surveyed 68 financial professionals¹ across the spectrum of industry sectors² and regions.

The survey was designed to identify and expand upon key themes that have emerged from our ongoing conversations with the buy side, as well as our research on best-in-class investor presentations and valuationdriving best practices in general.

This special report addresses those elements of the investor presentation we have determined are critical to influencing sentiment, specifically strategy, sustainable competitive advantages and financial guidance and targets. Understanding the financial community's needs and interests as it pertains to investor presentations and incorporating these items into your pitch will serve to further differentiate your company as an investment and further drive long-term shareholder value.



Investment Style

39%
22%
22%
8%
3%
3%
3%

¹Buy side (59%) and sell side (41%)

Day State (3.9%) this sensible (4.1%) "Biolech, Business Services, Consumer Discretionary, Consumer Staples, Energy, Financials/REITs, Healthcare, Industrials, IT, Materials, Telecom, Utilities and Multi-sector

Investment Drivers

Understanding what motivates buy/ sell decisions is essential to appreciating the level of influence the investor presentation has on investor opinion. Outside of the initial fundamental screen, the vast majority of surveyed financial professionals report the following factors are critical to their investment decisions:

- **93%** Execution track record
- 92% Strategic vision
- 84% Management quality
- **84%** Sustainable competitive advantages
- 79% Effective capital allocation

"Excellent management teams have strategic vision; they can see a problem coming and position their company to avoid it or see an opportunity and position the company to capitalize on it."

"Evidence of pricing power and sustainable growth are key."

Irrespective of industry or investment style, the buy side approaches investment opportunities in a similar manner. To be clear, the investor presentation is an ideal platform to address investor agenda items and, if done well, clearly answers the "Why Invest?" question as it relates to the business case.



Geography

 North America 	69%
• Europe	27%
• Asia	2%
• Latin America	2%

88% Indicate that the investor presentation has served as an investment catalyst

Investor Presentations as a Source of Information

The overwhelming number of participants, or 92%, maintain that a welldone investor presentation serves as a critical source of information that highlights "differentiating aspects of the business and management team". Moreover, the content communicated can have a powerful effect on investor sentiment, as 88% say that their impression of a company has changed (for good or bad) after reviewing its investor pitch.

"The investor presentation is useful if it provides a clear discussion on the differentiating aspects of management and the business."

"Certainly there have been occasions when the investor presentation has changed my impression of a business either positively or negatively."

"Yes, investor presentations have changed my opinion but it is often more about how the management team explains it."

> **92%** Consider the investor presentation a leading source of information



How Important is the Investor Presentation to Your Investment Process?

 Very Important 	50%
 Important 	42%
• Neutral	8%



Has Your Impression of a Company Changed After Reviewing its Presentation?

• Yes, More Positive	61%
• Yes, More Negative	27%
 Neutral 	12%

When an investor presentation is updated with new information or an entirely new deck is posted to the company website a substantial majority of surveyed investment professionals, or 81%, assert they are keen to receive an update via e-mail. Further, 53% say the outreach prompts them to visit the company website to view the updated investor deck either immediately or soon after.

Regarding the length of time investor presentations should be archived on the corporate website, the longer the better, comment most respondents. Notably, 38% maintain presentations should remain on the website "forever" while 30% suggest a five-year limit. Indeed, presentations are often an easy-to-use source of information that otherwise must be "tracked down through Edgar/SEC filings, which can be painful".

"The investor presentation should stay on the website at least until it is updated, or the information in it becomes irrelevant."

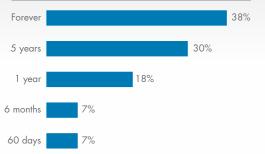
"Investor day presentations should be archived forever while other presentations should remain on the website for a minimum of five years."



Does an Email Informing You that the Deck has Been Updated Prompt a Visit to the Website to Review?

• Yes	53%
• No	13%
 Sometimes 	34%





Critical Components

As any IR professional can attest, high quality investors are keen on information and an industry-leading investor presentation should satisfy that need. Indeed, the following are critical components, as identified by the buy side, for inclusion in the investor pitch. Important to note, best-in-class presentations not only expound on this information but also crystallize messaging that enables the deck to tell a story without the benefit of hearing the speaker.

- 88% Long-term strategy
- **74%** Objectives and initiatives to achieve those goals
- **71%** Capital allocation plans
- **71%** Long-term targets, including financial objectives

"It is most important for companies to tie their strategic goals to their operating expertise and their capital allocation policy. If a company says its strategy is to grow internationally, and every company more or less has a strategy to grow internationally, then I want to know how its platform is going to support that international growth, whether it plans to do it organically or via acquisition and what that means for capital allocation going forward." "Remember that not all investors trade stocks, some actually buy companies. Please tell me why I should be an owner of your company."

Business Segment Overviews

Diversified companies are often perceived as more complex than pure plays and thus face an additional hurdle when seeking to capture investor mindshare. The onus is on the company to educate the investor on the portfolio, making business unit deep dives a critical component. According to the buy side, the most important aspects to communicate at the segment level include:

- 95% Growth strategy and initiatives
- **90%** Margins
- **90%** Market data, including dynamics, segmentation, share and competitive positioning
- 88% Business drivers (e.g., flight hours, housing starts)
- 85% Sales
- **76%** Product portfolio and pipeline

"Relate what is happening near-term to the long-term strategy and explain how results in each segment fit into the long-term strategy." "Focus on earnings and return on investment drivers, as well as industry dynamics between competitors and within the customer-supplier relationships. Focus less on mere business descriptions."

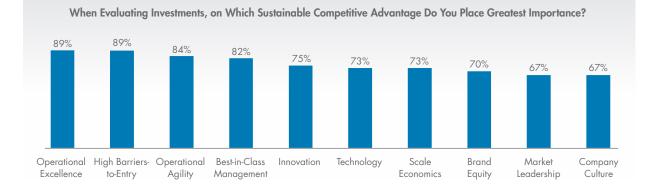
"A worst practice is not differentiating between cyclical and secular factors affecting a business' performance. Providing incomplete disclosure of why a business performed better or worse than expected and failing to fully disclose or discuss competitive threats is worst practice."

Sustainable Competitive Advantages

As previously noted, recognized sustainable competitive advantages are a leading investment driver in that they serve to differentiate the company from other potential opportunities. While the information provided by a company "depends on its unique attributes", operational excellence and high barriers-to-entry rank highest.

"A defensible business model and management are important factors."

"Capital allocation and competitively disruptive innovation are critical."



Deep Dive on Innovation Investors view innovation as an important investment factor with 61% reporting it is *Important* to *Very Important* to their decisions. Still, innovation in business is often difficult to define and quantify and thus can mean many things to different investors.

To understand how investors evaluate innovation, surveyed financial professionals were asked to rate a wide variety of related measures. Most important for companies to communicate is how innovation drives growth. To be sure, more respondents deemed evidence of organic growth, robust R&D pipelines and ability to take market share "critical information" in demonstrating innovation as a core competency.

"Innovation is hard to discern when you are outside the company."

"I want to see the win rate versus competitors in critical sales markets or platforms."

Guidance and Long-term Targets

Guidance

As to guidance, nearly half of those surveyed, or 47%, prefer both quarterly and annual guidance, while 27% assert that furnishing guidance annually is the appropriate cadence. Of note, only 7% of investors prefer that companies refrain from giving guidance.

"We would prefer both but I am okay with companies that just provide annual guidance. It gets to be such a game."

"Quarterly versus annual guidance depends on stability of the company's business environment."

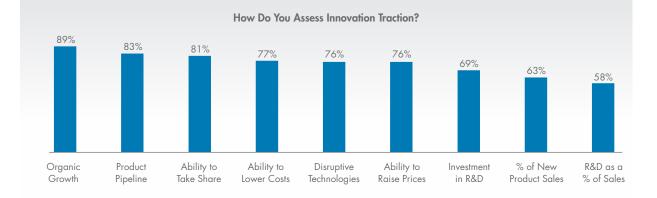
"Annual guidance is fine. It is good to at least have some guidance but it does not have to be super specific. That way there is a reasonable way to think about how the company has progressed. Things may come up that would cause them to change the basic outlook. We should be able to get an idea of what they are looking for." As for top guidance metrics, contributors are most keen on companies providing revenue, organic growth and EBITDA forecasts.



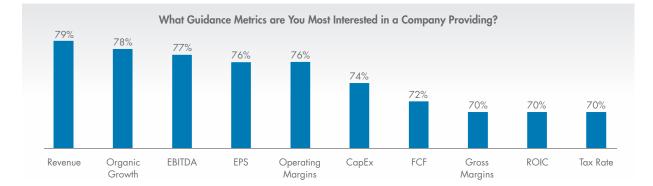
What is Your Preferred Guidance Cadence?

 Quarterly & Annual 	47%
• Annual	27%
 Quarterly 	12%
 No Guidance 	7%
No Preference	7%

58% Prefer companies provide threeyear financial targets to other timeframes, including two- and five-year



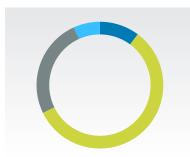
Inside The Buy-side[®]



Long-term Targets

Regarding timeframes for long-term financial goals, a majority of those surveyed, or 58%, prefer a threeyear target. While acknowledging that much can change economically and financially in three years, participants note that "it is useful to have an idea of the company's milestones along the way" in order to rate progress.

"Three-year targets are preferable; our diversified industrials are so large it takes several years to implement structural change."



If a Company Issues Longterm Targets, What is Your Preferred Timeframe?

• Two-year	10%
• Three-year	58%
• Five-year	25%
• > Five Years	7%

Worst Practices

Surveyed investors were asked to provide worst practices they have observed companies employ. Among those topics that are mentioned more than once is a lack of clarity, presenting incomplete or misleading information, over-promising and focusing too much on valuation.

"Using misleading industry comparisons, excluding items from operating earnings that ought to be included and going too many years without having an Analyst Day."

"Overly long presentations that are not clear in terms of strategy and which present confusing objectives."

"Skipping key negatives entirely and focusing only on positive things."

"Repeating data that is already in releases and filings while the presentation lacks market data and strategy."

"Being overly general across the board about things such as growth drivers or opportunities."

"Presentations that have no structure and do not follow a conversational flow. Also, lack of detail and burying of information."

"Providing either too much information and breaking things down to where it gets confusing or not providing enough information."

"Over-promising and under-delivering. Focusing too much on the stock price relative to peers and being too promotional."

Final Note

The investor presentation is a vital tool to engage with investors and companies should be acutely focused on not just providing information and data but communicating a compelling story. At the end of the day, companies differentiate themselves through both consistent execution and effective messaging. As a leading resource to ramp up on and stay abreast of current and potential holdings, the investor pitch should always include rich content on strategy, objectives and financial targets, as well as underscore a company's sustainable competitive advantages.

PROVEN METHODOLOGY, PROVEN RESULTS

Corbin Perception is a leading investor research and investor relations (IR) advisory firm assisting public companies with driving long-term shareholder value. We recognize the favorable impact best-in-class investor relations has on valuation and partner with our clients to develop strategies that positively influence investor sentiment. Our international client base ranges from \$300 million to \$130 billion in market-cap and represents diverse sectors.

Our strategic advisory services include:

- Perception Studies
- Investor Targeting
- Investor Days
- Investor Presentations
- Investor Communication
- Strategy Development and Positioning
- Retainer Consulting

We leverage our broad company and industry experience, ongoing research of the buy side and knowledge of investor engagement best practices to achieve results.

We are passionate about our work and develop relationships that are collaborative and long-lasting. Our client proposition is based on:

- 1. In-depth understanding of the buy side and investor relations best practices;
- 2. Proven methodology yielding valuable insights and actionable recommendations;
- 3. Strong track record of applying our knowledge to create value;
- 4. Talented team with extensive C-suite and BoD advisory experience; and
- 5. A commitment to quality, service and client satisfaction.

Visit our website or contact us to learn more: www.corbinperception.com (860) 321-7309